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		nation- Idaho BLM Best Management Pra	actices for Mi	igratory Birds Du	ring Vegetation Treat	ments: Final April	6, 2020								
Idaho BLM Priority Species	LM Special Status Species Type	Nest Type & Location	Idaho Distribution	Breeding Habitat ¹	Idaho's Core Egg/Nestling Dates ²	Recommended Nest Buffer Distances (Feet) 3	Citations/Notes (BNA = Birds of North America Online; BSC = Bird Studies Canada)								
_3		Cup; in shrubs/trees - nest mostly 1-6m high, rarely to 27m	Southern	R	June 1 - Sep 1	Consult with USFWS on buffers for YBCU and other T/E species case by case basis	BNA, BSC								
4		Large stick nest; high in trees or on cliff	Statewide	R, W, SS, G, DC, MC, L, AG, C/R	Feb 1 - Aug 15	2,640 to 5,280	BNA; Buffer is consistent with Idaho BLM IB 2010-039								
Black Swift	2	Mossy cup nest on ledge, usually under waterfall or in cave	Central and Northern	MC, C/R	May 25-Sept 15	75	BNA								
Black Tern	2	Floating or on mud, etc. in wetlands	Statewide but few breeding sites	w	May 15-Aug 15	300	BNA, BSC								
Black-throated Sparrow 7	2	Cup; in shrub - mostly <0.5m high	Southern, patchy	SS, C/R	April 15-July 15 (Aug 1)	75	BNA (biased towards southern latitudes so adjusted)								
Brewer's Sparrow	2	Cup; in shrub - mostly <0.75m high	Southern and Westcentral	SS, G	May 1-July 25 (Aug 7)	75	BNA, BSC; rare in Pinyon/Juniper, at edges								
Burrowing Owl	2	Underground burrow (including artificial)	Southern	SS, G, AG, C/R	Mar 7 to Aug 7	1,320	BNA, BSC . Nest dates per Dr. James Belthoff, Boise State Univ. Buffer consistent with Idaho BLM IB 2010-039								
10 Cassin's Finch Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse		Cup near crown or on lateral branch; usually >5m high Ground; usually under shrubs or residual cover	Statewide Mostly Southeast; one population near Weiser	R, DC, MC, AL, L, P/J, MB SS, G, AG	May 15-July 31 (Aug 15) Apr 15-July 15 (Aug 15)	75 300	BNA, BSC								
Ferruginous Hawk	2	Stick nest on lone trees/shrubs, cliffs, utility/artificial structures, and ground outcrops	Southern	SS, G, P/J, AG	March 15-July 15 (Aug 1)	5,280	BNA, BSC; Buffer is consistent with Idaho BLM IB 2010-039								
12 13 Flammulated Owl		Cavities, sometimes nest boxes; usually in live trees	Statewide, patchy		May 1-Aug 15	200	BNA, BSC; rare in Pinyon/Juniper;							#==	1
Golden Eagle 14 Grasshopper Sparrow		Large stick nest; on cliff, high in trees, or utility structures Domed ground nest, usually under grass or forb	Statewide Statewide, patchy	SS, G, DC, MC, P/J, AS, MB, AG, C/R	March 15-Aug 15	2,640 to 5,280	BNA, BSC; Buffer is consistent with Idaho BLM IB 2010-039 BNA, BSC				1				
Grassitypes sportow	2	oomet g junio rest, usuany unuer grass ur nu u	(especially Southern) but also Westcentral and Northern	SS, G, AG	May 1-July 15 (July 31)	75	unity, duc								
Greater Sage-grouse	2	Ground; usually under sagebrush or residual grass cover	Southern	SS, G, AG	April 1- June 30	300	BNA - IDFG responded - April 1- June 30 was consensus								
Green-tailed Towhee	2	Cup; in/under shrub from ground to 0.7m	Southern and a bit of Central	SS, DC, P/J, AS, MB	May 1-July 31 (Aug 7)	75	BNA								
17 Harlequin Duck	2	On ground, small cliff ledges, in tree cavities, or on stumps - close to water		33, 5C, F/3, N3, IVIB	Apr 15-Aug 31 (Sep 20)		BNA and Harlequin Duck Conservation Assessment and Strategy, Cassirer, E.,F., J.D. Reichel, R.L. Wallen, and E.C. Atkinson. 1996. Harlequin Duck (Histrionicus) histrionicus) United States Forest Service/Bureau of Land Management								
18 Lewis's Woodpecker	2	Cavities in live or dead trees; nest height from 1.5–51.8m but	Statewide, patchy				Habitat Conservation Assessment and Conservation Strategy for the U.S. Rocky Mountains. BNA								
19 Loggerhead Shrike	2	usually 7-12m Cup; in shrubs/trees (incl. sagebrush & juniper) - nest mostly 0.7-	Southern and a bit	R, DC, MC, AS	May 1-Aug 31	50	RNA								
20 Long-billed Curlew		cup, in striuby dees (incl. sageorush & juniper) - nest mustry 0.7- 2.3m high Scrape on ground - often near conspicuous objects (livestock dung,	of Westcentral	SS, G, P/J, MB, AG	April 23-July 31	75	BNA BSC								
21 Mountain Quail		rocks, dirt mounds) Ground; usually under dense shrubs, saplings, logs, etc. and often on/near slope	and Central Westcentral, very	SS, G, AG	April 1-June 30 (July 15)	75	BNA							-	
22			local	R, DC, MB	March 15-Aug 1 (Aug 15)	100									
23 Northern Goshawk Olive-sided Flycatcher	2	Large stick nest in coniferous or deciduous; usually 7-17m high Cup, usually on lateral branches with some shade; most nest heights 1.5–34m	Statewide	DC, MC, L, P/J, AS R, DC, MC, AL, L, AS	Apr 15-July 31 May 25-Aug 7 (Aug 15)	2,640 75	BNA, BSC; rare in Pinyon/Juniper; Buffer is consistent with Idaho BLM IB 2010-039 BNA, BSC; mostly breeds in high elevation/subalpine forests but uses any forest type in migration								
Pinyon Jay 25	2	Cup, from near trunk to outer branches; nest heights 1 (rare)–35m	Southeast	DC, P/J	Feb 15-July 15	75	BNA; broad & variable breeding timing across range & year to year; also, they occur in other habitats (like dry conifer) during irruptive movements and in NE portion of range (Montana, Wyoming, South Dakota) but they aren't key to breeding (that we know of) in Idaho								
Sagebrush Sparrow 26		Cup; mainly in shrubs (<0.5m), also in bunchgrass and occasionally on ground under shrub		SS	March 15-July 15 (July 31)	75	BNA; they do arrive to Idaho by early March								
Sage Thrasher 27 Short-eared Owl		Cup, in shrubs (mostly sagebrush) 8–154 cm high Scrape on ground - often with high cover nearby but not always	Southern and Central Mostly Southern	SS, G, MB, AG	Apr 15-July 15 (Aug 5)	75	BNA BNA, BSC								-
28 Trumpeter Swan	2	Mounded nest with deep bowl in wetlands	and Central Statewide, mostly	W, SS, G, AG	March 15-June 30 (July 15) Apr 23-July 23	300	BNA								-
29 Vaux's Swift	2	In hollows of live or dead trees (rarely chimney); nests attached to		R, MC	May 15-Aug 15	75	BNA							+	+
Virginia's Warbler	2	inner wall Cup on/near ground under shrubs, saplings, or grasses	Northern Southcentral and Southeast	DC, P/J, AS, MB	May 7-July 25	75	BNA; predominantly in Pinyon/Juniper and dry conifer but also in adjacent aspen and deciduous shrubs (mountain brush)								
White-headed Woodpecker		Cavity; usually located low (2.5-3m) in large-diameter conifers	Southwest and Westcentral	DC, MC	Apr 28-Aug 15	50	BNA; predominantly in dry conifer (especially Ponderosa and mixed Ponderosa/Douglas-fir)								
33 Willow Flycatcher 34 Notes:		Cup; in shrubs, mostly <2m high but varies	Statewide, patchy		May 25-Aug 25		BNA, BSC							 	
35 1. Habitat abbreviations: R=riparian, W=wet	etlands, SS=shr e, due to other	ubsteppe, G=grasslands, DC=dry conifer, MC=mixed conifer, AL=alpin factors such as weather and elevation (i.e. being delayed especially in	ne, L=lodgepole pine, F n higher elevation and	P/J=pinyon-juniper, AS=aspe d northern forests). Thus, bi	en, MB=mountain brush, AG=agricult iologists may modify using better loc	ure, C/R=cliff/rock al information. Core breeding	dates (when up to 80+% of population is expected to breed) are shown and parenthetical end dates are shown for consideration of higher elevations			$ \parallel$				+	+
36 and/or later than usual spring seasons/phen	nologies. Sour	es include Birds of North America Online; Bird Studies Canada; Exper	rt opinion within Idah	10.										+	+
BLM Information Bulletin 2010-039, the Harl 37 please refer to Idaho BLM IB 2010-039, Idaho	ırlequin Duck C		dsheet focuses on "Pri	iority" avian species as defir			of other options. They are derived from a variety of sources including Pacific Gas and Electric guidelines, Idaho Power Avian Protection Plan, Idaho rehensive. If buffers or nesting dates are desired for other bird species (e.g., non-priority species such as red-tailed hawk, prairie falcon or others),								
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